

EXAMINATION REPORT OF

MedMal Direct Insurance Company

NAIC Company Code: 13793

Jacksonville, Florida as of December 31, 2018

BY THE FLORIDA OFFICE OF INSURANCE REGULATION

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May 28, 2020

David Altmaier
Commissioner
Office of Insurance Regulation
State of Florida
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0326

Dear Commissioner:

Pursuant to your instructions, in compliance with Section 624.316, Florida Statutes, Rule 69O-138.005, Florida Administrative Code, and in accordance with the practices and procedures promulgated by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC), we have conducted an examination as of December 31, 2018, of the financial condition and corporate affairs of

MedMal Direct Insurance Company

76 S Laura St #900 Jacksonville, Florida 32202

hereinafter referred to as "the Company." Such report of examination is herewith respectfully submitted.

SCOPE OF EXAMINATION

We have completed a financial condition examination of MedMal Direct Insurance Company, Inc. a Florida domestic stock corporation. This examination covered the period of January 1, 2014, through December 31, 2018. Fieldwork, which included planning meetings held at the Florida Office of Insurance Regulation ("the Office") commenced on December 10, 2019, and concluded as of May 28, 2020. The Company's last full scope exam by representatives of the Office covered the period of January 1, 2013, through December 31, 2013.

The examination was conducted in accordance with the NAIC Financial Condition Examiners Handbook ("Handbook"). The Handbook requires that the examination be planned and performed to evaluate financial condition, assess corporate governance, identify current and prospective risks of the Company, and evaluate system controls and procedures used to mitigate those risks. The examination also included identifying and evaluating significant risks that could cause an insurer's surplus to be materially misstated both currently and prospectively. If, during the course of the examination an adjustment is identified, the impact of such adjustment will be documented separately following the Company's financial statements.

All accounts and activities of the Company were considered in accordance with the risk-focused examination process. This may include assessing significant estimates made by management and evaluating management's compliance with the NAIC Statements of Statutory Accounting Principles ("SSAP").

This examination report includes information obtained from the examination of the records, accounts, files and documents of or relative to the Company and other information as permitted by Section 624.319, Florida Statutes. There may be other items identified during the examination that, due to their nature (for example, subjective conclusions or proprietary information), are not included within the examination report but separately communicated to other regulators and/or the Company.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT FINDINGS

Current Examination Findings

None.

Previous Examination Findings

The following is a summary of significant adverse findings contained in the Office's prior examination report as of December 31, 2013, along with resulting action taken by the Company in connection therewith. All of the previous findings were satisfactorily addressed and resolved.

Actuarial Report Documentation

The opining actuary did not describe the assumptions and methodologies used in the actuarial report "with sufficient clarity that another actuary qualified in the same practice area could make an objective appraisal of the reasonableness of the actuary's work as presented in the actuarial report," as required in Paragraph 3.2 of Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 41. Assumptions and methodologies were adequately described during the examination period.

Schedule P Reconciliation

The opining actuary's analysis did not include a Schedule P reconciliation for errors in the actuarial data presented in the report as compared to Schedule P data in accordance with Paragraph 7 of the Actuarial Opinion section of the NAIC's Annual Statement Instructions. A Schedule P reconciliation was included during the examination period.

Actuarial Report Summary Exhibit

The actuarial report did not contain an exhibit summarizing the results of the analysis and comparing them to reserves booked by the Company, as required in Paragraph 7 of the Actuarial Opinion section of the NAIC's Annual Statement Instructions. In addition, the results presented in the actuarial report, when summarized, do not reconcile to the amount represented as the actuary's point estimate in the Actuarial Opinion Statement ("AOS"). The Actuarial reports contained exhibits summarizing results of the analysis during the examination period.

COMPANY HISTORY

General

The Company was incorporated in Florida on June 14, 2010, and commenced business on June 17, 2010, as MedMal Direct Insurance Company. By the end of the examination period the Company was licensed to write insurance in a total of 12 states.

The Company Bylaws were amended on March 24, 2014, to allow for the separation of roles of the President and Chief Executive Officer.

Dividends

The Company did not declare or pay any dividends during the period of this examination.

Capital Stock and Capital Contributions

As of December 31, 2018, MedMal Direct Insurance Company's capitalization is as follows:

Number of authorized common capital shares at December 31, 2018 10,000,000

Number of shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2018 9,501,240

Total Common Capital stock \$4,750,620

Par value per share \$0.50

3

Control of the Company was maintained by MedMal Direct Insurance Group, LLC who owned 100% of the stock issued by the Company, who in turn was 100% owned by Physicians Trust, Inc. a Florida Corporation.

The Articles of Incorporation were last amended on March 14, 2013, which changed the par value of Common Stock from \$1 per share to \$.50 per share.

Surplus Notes

The Company had no surplus notes during the period under examination.

Acquisitions, Mergers, Disposals, Dissolutions

No acquisitions, mergers, disposals or dissolutions occurred during the examination period. There was a subsequent event, but this is discussed in the Holding Company section of the report.

MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL

Corporate Governance

Directors serving as of December 31, 2018, are shown below:

Directors

Name	City, State	Principal Occupation, Company Name
Phillip Butler Ball	Atlanta, Georgia	Chief Executive Officer and President MedMal Direct Insurance Company
Christopher McNeill Ball	Jacksonville, Florida	Corporate Executive
Timothy Robert Bone (2)	Jacksonville, Florida	Vice President and Chief Claims Officer MedMal Direct Insurance Company
Carter Byrd Bryan ⁽¹⁾	Jacksonville, Florida	Retired Corporate Executive
William Talbot Buckingham	Ponte Vedra Beach, Florida	Retired Corporate Executive
Melodee Susanne Dixon	Jacksonville, Florida	Chief Operating Officer MedMal Direct Insurance Company
Marc Dean Hammett	Atlanta, Georgia	Chief Financial Officer MedMal Direct Insurance Company

Chairman

² Timothy R. Bone retired from the Company's Board of Directors effective September 20, 2019

In accordance with the Company's Bylaws, the Board appointed the following Senior Officers as of December 31, 2018:

Senior Officers

Name	City, State	Title
Carter Byrd Bryan	Jacksonville, Florida	Chairman
Philip Butler Ball	Atlanta, Georgia	Chief Executive Officer and President
Melodee Susanne Dixon	Jacksonville, Florida	Chief Operating Officer and Secretary
Marc Dean Hammett	Atlanta, Georgia	Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer
Timothy Robert Bone (1)	Jacksonville, Florida	Chief Claims Officer and Vice President

⁽¹⁾ Timothy R, Bone retired as Chief Claims Officer and Vice-President from the Company effective December 31, 2018

The Company's Audit Committee was comprised of the following members as of December 31, 2018.

Audit Committee

Name	City, State	Title, Company
Christopher Ball (1)	Jacksonville, Florida	Chief Executive Officer
		Wingard Creative
P. Butler Ball	Atlanta, Georgia	Chief Executive Officer and President
		MedMal Direct Insurance Company
William Buckingham	Ponte Vedra Beach, Florida	Retired

⁽¹⁾ Chairman

Holding Company System

The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of MedMal Direct Insurance Group, LLC who in turn is a wholly owned subsidiary of Physicians Trust, Inc.

<u>Subsequent Event</u>: The Company formally dissolved their parent MedMal Direct Insurance Group, LLC (MDIG), December 12, 2019. As a result of that dissolution, the Company is a

wholly owned subsidiary of Physicians Trust, Inc. There were no operational changes to the Company due to the dissolution of MDIG.

The following agreements were in effect between the Company and its affiliates:

Expense Sharing Agreements

The Company is a party to an Expense Sharing agreement with Physicians Trust, Inc. ("PTI") which shares the cost of business expenses pertaining to routine business expenses. The Company is a wholly owned subsidiary of MedMal Direct Insurance Group, LLC (MDIG). During the 2018 period, the Company made several transfers to MDIG for inter-company balances, as a result of expense sharing agreements and service expenses related to the ultimate parent company (Physicians Trust, Inc.). The December 31, 2018 inter-company balance pertains to Q4 current transactions.

As of December 31, 2018, the Company had an inter-company receivable due from MDIG of \$57,879. This receivable is for expenses related to the Service Agreement and was satisfied by the end of the following quarter. Additionally the Company had an inter-company receivable due from CorePro, LLC for \$21,777, which was settled in February 2019.

Service Agreement

The Company entered into a Service Agreement on June 11, 2010, with MDIG. Pursuant to the agreement, MDIG provides personnel to perform certain services for the benefit of the Company, including but not limited to, sales and marketing, accounting and financial reporting, operations and regulatory responsibilities. The Company pays a fee equal to one hundred and fifteen percent of the actual compensation and related personnel costs incurred by MDIG. The services performed under this agreement were assumed by the ultimate controlling person, PTI. Subsequent to the examination period. However, the agreement was not updated following the dissolution of MDIG.

ACCOUNTS AND RECORDS

The Company maintained its principal operational offices in Jacksonville, Florida.

The Company's accounting records were prepared using QuickBooks Enterprise 19 to support general ledger activity, cash collections and payables. Microsoft Excel was used primarily for rating, but also to support general ledger entries, accounting calculations, fixed asset details, and other accounting functions. Microsoft Dynamics and Salesforce CRM were used for policy management. In 2015, FileMaker was implemented for claims management.

The Company and non-affiliates had the following agreements:

Custodial Agreement

The Company utilized Merrill Lynch as its custodian during the period covered by this examination. The Company executed a custodian agreement on September 9, 2013, that met all requirements of Rule 69O-143.042, Florida Administrative Code. The agreement was in effect during the examination period.

Independent Auditor Agreement

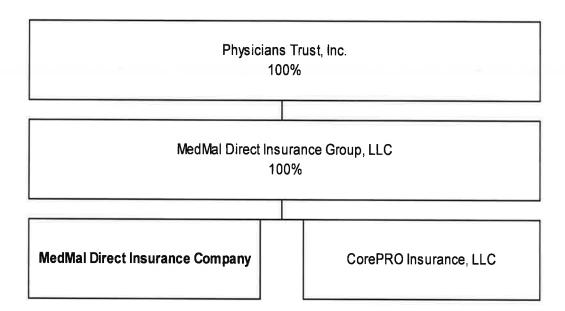
Johnson Lambert LLP, an independent CPA, audited the Company's statutory basis financial statements annually for the years 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018. Supporting work papers were prepared by the CPA firm and were reviewed as part of the examination.

Corporate Records Review

The recorded minutes of the Board of Directors (Board) and internal committees were reviewed for the period under examination. The recorded minutes of the Board documented its meetings and approval of Company transactions.

MedMal Direct Insurance Company Simplified Organizational Chart December 31, 2018

A simplified organizational chart as of December 31, 2018, reflecting the holding company group, is shown below. A complete organizational chart of the holding company group was disclosed in the Company's 2018 annual statement (Schedule Y – Part 1).



Subsequent Event

The Company formally dissolved their parent MedMal Direct Insurance Group, LLC (MDIG) December 12, 2019 MDIG was dissolved leaving the Company a wholly owned subsidiary of PTI. There were no operational changes to the Company due to the dissolution of MDIG

TERRITORY AND PLAN OF OPERATIONS

As of December 31, 2018, the Company was authorized to transact insurance in the following states:

Florida

Indiana

Oklahoma

Alabama

Missouri

Pennsylvania

Georgia

North Carolina

Texas

Illinois

Ohio

Virginia

The Company was authorized to transact insurance in Florida on June 17, 2010, and is currently authorized for Medical Malpractice as of December 31, 2018.

REINSURANCE

Reinsurance agreements reviewed complied with NAIC standards with respect to the standard insolvency clause, arbitration clause, intermediary clause, transfer of risk, and reporting and settlement information deadlines.

Reinsurance Assumed

The Company did not assume any reinsurance during the examination period.

Reinsurance Ceded

The Company ceded risk through an excess of loss reinsurance agreement with clash coverage, to various Lloyd's Syndicates in order to limit its financial exposure to large claims, by using Lockton Re, LP as a reinsurance intermediary. The treaty period covered claims made from March 1, 2014, through March 1, 2017. Under the per risk excess of loss coverage, the reinsurers paid up to \$750,000 per loss insured, in excess of \$250,000. Under the clash coverage, the reinsurers paid up to \$500,000 per loss occurrence, in excess of \$500,000. Each loss occurrence under the clash coverage provision comprised at least three insureds.

The Company ceded risk through an excess of loss reinsurance agreement with clash coverage to various Lloyd's Syndicates using Integro Insurance Brokers as a reinsurance intermediary,

covering claims made from January 1, 2015, through January 1, 2018. Under the per risk excess of loss coverage, the reinsurers paid up to \$600,000 per loss insured, in excess of \$400,000. Under the clash coverage, the reinsurers paid up to \$1,000,000 per loss occurrence, in excess of \$400,000. Each loss occurrence under the clash coverage provision comprised at least two insureds.

The Company ceded risk through a quota share reinsurance agreement with Swiss Reinsurance America Corporation for 2015 only.

The Company ceded risk through a quota share reinsurance agreement with Liberty Mutual Insurance Company for years 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018 respectively.

Subsequent Event: The Company terminated the agreement with Liberty Mutual Insurance Company effective January 1, 2019. The Company restructured the XOL reinsurance program effective January 1, 2019. A quota share placement was not a component of the new treaty.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY REPORT

Tracy D. Gates CISA, CFE, and IT Specialist of Highland Clark, LLC, performed an evaluation of the information technology and computer systems of the Company. Results of the evaluation were noted in the Information Technology Report provided to the Company.

STATUTORY DEPOSITS

The following securities were deposited with the State of Florida as with various state officials as required or permitted by individual state law:

State	Description	Par Value		Ma	rket Value	
FL	Cash	\$	300,000	\$	300,000	
GA	Cash	\$	25,172	\$	25,172	
NC	US Treasury & Bonds	\$	207,700	\$	207,428	
OK	UTGO Bond	\$	340,273	\$	333,717	
TX	Municipal/Treasury Note	\$	2,096,189	\$	2,116,634	
VA	Municipal Bond	\$	367,012	\$	360,852	
	Total Statutory Deposits	\$	3,336,346	\$	3,343,803	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The following includes the Company's statutory Statement of Assets, Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds; the statutory Statement of Income; the statutory Statement of Cash Flow; and the statutory Analysis of Changes in Surplus for the year ended December 31, 2018. The financial statements are based on the statutory financial statements filed by the Company with the Florida Office of Insurance Regulation and present the financial condition of the Company for the period ending December 31, 2018. (Note: Failure of the columns to add to the totals reflected in this Report is due to rounding.)

MedMal Direct Insurance Company Assets December 31, 2018

	Per Company		Examination Adjustments		E	Per xamination
Bonds	\$	28,849,768	\$	(=)	\$	28,849,768
Stocks: Preferred stocks Common stocks		1,234,505 1,325,374				1,234,505 1,325,374
Cash, cash equivalents, and short-term investments		5,400,349				5,400,349
Receivables for securities		951				951
Investment income due and accrued		279,133				279,133
Agents' balances Uncollected premiums Deferred premiums		839,622				839,622
Reinsurance recoverable		1,042,952				1,042,952
Other amounts receivable under reinsurance contracts	i	214,095				214,095
Current federal income tax recoverable		18,859				18,859
Net deferred tax asset		1,046,708				1,046,708
Receivable from parents, subsidiaries and affiliates		79,656				79,656
Rounding	::	(1)				(1)
Totals	\$	40,331,971	\$		_\$_	40,331,971

MedMal Direct Insurance Company Liabilities, Surplus and Other Funds December 31, 2018

	Per Company		Examination ny Adjustments		Per xamination
Losses	\$	10,660,451		\$	10,660,451
Loss adjustment expenses		5,630,286			5,630,286
Other expenses		268,042			268,042
Taxes, licenses and fees		103,823			103,823
Unearned premiums		6,936,992			6,936,992
Advance premium		727,312			727,312
Ceded reinsurance premiums payable		1,508,288			1,508,288
Payable for Securities		146			146
Aggregate write-ins for liabilities	_	102,069		_	102,069
Total Liabilities	_\$_	25,937,409	\$ -	\$	25,937,409
Common capital stock		\$4,750,620		\$	4,750,620
Gross paid in and contributed surplus		17,149,380			17,149,380
Unassigned funds (surplus)	_	(7,505,438)			(7,505,438)
Surplus as regards policyholders		14,394,562		_	14,394,562
Total liabilities, surplus and other funds	\$	40,331,971	\$ -	\$	40,331,971

MedMal Direct Insurance Company State of Income December 31, 2018

	Per Company	Examination Adjustments	Per Examination	
Underwriting Income				
Premiums earned	\$ 12,503,593		\$ 12,503,593	
Deductions				
Losses incurred	\$ 7,685,133	\$ =	\$ 7,685,133	
Loss adjustment expenses incurred	2,851,483		2,851,483	
Other underwriting expenses incurred	5,114,204		5,114,204	
Total underwriting deductions	\$ 15,650,820	\$ -	\$ 15,650,820	
Net underwriting gain or (loss)	\$ (3,147,227)	\$ -	\$ (3,147,227)	
Investment Income				
Net investment income earned	562,018		\$562,018	
Net realized capital gains or (losses)	215,947		215,947	
Net investment gain or (loss)	\$ 777,965	\$ -	\$ 777,965	
Other Income				
Aggregate write-ins for miscellaneous income	33,341		33,341	
Total other income	\$ 33,341	\$ -	\$ 33,341	
Rounding				
Net income before federal & foreign income taxes	(2,335,921)	9₩9	(2,335,921)	
Federal & foreign income taxes	(66,019)		(66,019)	
Net Income	\$ (2,269,902)	\$ -	\$ (2,269,902)	
Capital and Surplus Account			:	
Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31 prior year	\$ 16,848,498		\$ 16,848,498	
Net Income	(2,269,902)	\$	(2,269,902)	
Net unrealized capital gains or losses	(292,770)		(292,770)	
Change in net unrealized foreign exchange capital loss	(293)		(293)	
Change in net deferred income tax	(292,474)		(292,474)	
Change in non-admitted assets	393,501		393,501	
Change in provision for reinsurance	8,000		8,000	
Rounding	2		2	
Change in surplus	\$ (2,453,936)	\$ -	\$ (2,453,936)	
Surplus as regards policyholders, December 31 current year	\$ 14,394,562	\$ -	\$ 14,394,562	

MedMal Direct Insurance Company Reconciliation of Capital and Surplus December 31, 2018

The following is a reconciliation of capital and surplus between that reported by the Company and as determined by the examination.

Surplus as regards policyholders December 31, 2013 per Examination				\$	10,450,482
	Increase	·	Decrease		
Net Income (loss)		\$	(4,854,546)		
Change in net unrealized capital gain (loss)			(126,435)		
Change in net deferred income tax	458,667				
Change in net unrealized foreign exchange capital ga	ain				
Change in non-admitted assets			(910,425)		
Change in provision for reinsurance					
Surplus paid in	9,999,560				
Aggregate write-ins for gains and losses in surplus			(622,744)		
Rounding	3				
Total Gains and Losses	\$ 10,458,230	\$	(6,514,150)		
Net Increase/(Decrease) in surplus as regards policyholders					3,944,080
Surplus at December 31, 2018 Prior to Examination	Adjustment			_	14,394,562
Examination Adjustment to Surplus				-	
Surplus as regards policyholders December 31, 2018 per Examination					14,394,562

COMMENTS ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Liabilities

Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses

The Company recorded \$3.361M on Schedule P - Part 1, Column 23, Salvage and Subrogation Anticipated ("S&S") in the Company's 2018 Annual Statement. The Company based its reported amounts on the anticipated proceeds from a lawsuit filed in December of 2018, against one of their previous law firms. An attorney from one of those firms had represented the Company in previous litigation and the Company is claiming legal malpractice and breach of fiduciary duty by that attorney.

Capital and Surplus

The amount of capital and surplus reported by the Company of \$14,394,562, exceeded the minimum of \$4,000,000 required by Section 624.408, Florida Statutes.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company completed the Subsequent Events Inquiry; Timothy R. Bone retired from the Company's Board of Directors effective September 20, 2019.

Timothy R. Bone retired as Chief Claims Officer and Vice-President from the company effective December 31, 2018.

P. Butler Ball stepped down as CEO and President of the company effective December 31, 2018. Mr. Ball, a founder, continues to serve on the Company's Board of Directors.

Thomas B. Carter was hired as Senior Vice President of Sales and Marketing in 2018. Mr. Carter replaced Melodee S. Dixon as Secretary of the Company effective January 1, 2019.

Meredith Hines was promoted to Vice-President of Underwriting effective July 1, 2019.

Daniel Dupre was hired as Vice-President of Claims effective March 4, 2019, to replace James Lacey who resigned March 1, 2019.

The Company became aware on April 14, 2020, of an actual fraud attempt where someone tried to cash a fraudulent check (approximately \$1,900) on a company bank account that was closed in 2019. The check was identified as fraudulent upon presentation to the cashier and the attempt was thwarted. The company also notified the bank of this incident.

On January 1, 2019, the Company terminated their reinsurance agreement with Liberty Mutual Insurance Company, ultimately restructuring their reinsurance program, which resulted in increased limit protections at a lower cost, generating increased profitability and improvements in the Company's cash flow.

On December 12, 2019, the Company dissolved their immediate parent MedMal Direct Insurance Group.

On March 9, 2020, Florida Declared a State of Emergency due to the ongoing concerns related to Coronavirus. Subsequent to the emergency declaration the Company began to provide Coronavirus updates on their website.

SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS

None

CONCLUSION

The insurance examination practices and procedures as promulgated by the NAIC have been followed in ascertaining the financial condition of Insurance Company as of December 31, 2018, consistent with the insurance laws of the State of Florida.

In addition to the undersigned, Tracy D. Gates, CFE, CISA, Participating Examiner and IT Specialist, Travis R. Harrison, CPA and Lori G. Jester, Participating Examiners, of Highland Clark, LLC, also participated in the examination. Members of the Office who participated in the examination include Jeff Rockwell, Analyst Supervisor, Examination Manager. Additionally, Michael Solomon, FCAS, MAAA, CERA of The Actuarial Advantage is recognized for participation in the examination.

Respectfully submitted,

Sheri L Kenney, CFE, MCM

Highland Clark, LLC

Representing the Florida Office of Insurance Regulation

Daniel W. Applegarth, CFE, CPA, PIR

Chief Financial Examiner P&C Financial Oversight

Florida Office of Insurance Regulation